



कृदन्ताः- Verbal derivatives (ex- root कृ- to do)

Name of participle	Root with affix	Derivative	Meaning
1. Past passive	कृ + त	कृतः	has been done
2. Past active	कृ + तवत्	कृतवान्	has done
3. Present active	कृ + अत्	कुर्वन्	(while) is doing
4. Present passive	कृ + य + मानः	क्रियमाणः	is being done
5. Ind., past without prefix	कृ + त्वा	कृत्वा	having done
6. Ind., past with prefix	उप + कृ + य	उपकृत्य	having helped
7. Infinitive of purpose	कृ + तुं	कर्तुम्	to do
8. Potential	कृ + तव्य; अनीय; or य	कर्तव्यं; करणीयं; कार्यम्	has to be done
9. A person who does(something)	कृ + तृ or अक	कर्तृ; कारकम्	doer
10. Abstract nouns	कृ + अ; ति or अन	कारः कृतिः करणम्	action

Note- 1 to 4, 8, 9 are adjectives and 5 to 7 are Ind., 5 to 7 प्रत्ययाः are समानकर्तृकाः.

a.प्रास्वा b. पितामहो मृत्वा दश मासा व्यतीताः c.अनुजानीहि मां गन्तुं are all wrong. In 10, अ ending is always M gender, ति ending is always F gender and अन ending is generally N gender. अन is used in the sense of instrumental (नयनं), abstract noun (गमनं) and sometimes in locative senses (आसनं). Causal forms- कारितः, कारयन्, कारयित्वा, कारयितुं, कारयितव्यं, कारयितृ etc.